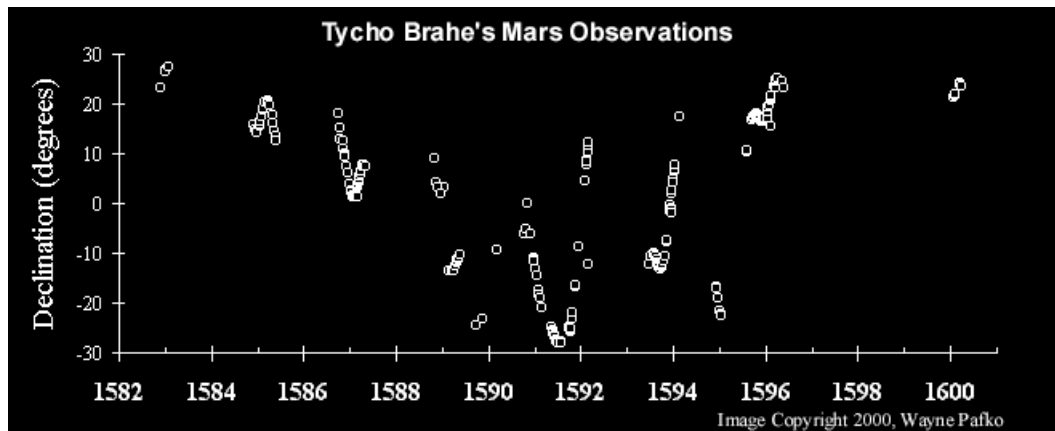


The Dataverse Network

Mercè Crosas, Ph.D.
Director of Product Development

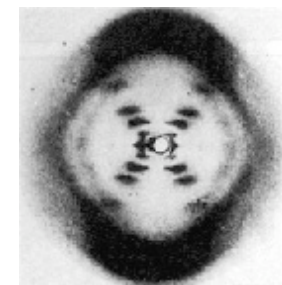


Sharing of Data Enables the Maximum Advance of Science



In the Early days of modern science, **Tycho Brahe's data on Mars** allowed Kepler to define the laws of planetary motion.

In the 20th century, **Rosalind Franklin's X-Ray data of DNA** allowed Watson and Crick to discover the double helix model of the structure of DNA.



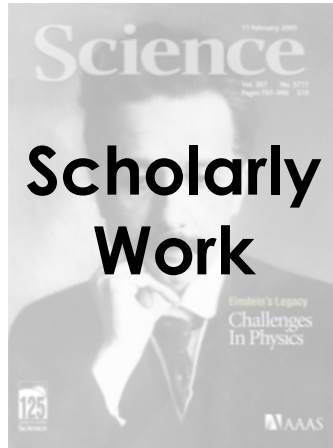
(Unfortunately, in these cases the data were "stolen" rather than "shared" - we can do better!)

The Intellectual Origin of the Dataverse Network

"The replication standard holds that sufficient information exists with which to understand, evaluate, and build upon a prior work if a third party can replicate the results without any additional information from the author."

- ▶ King, Gary. 1995 "Replication, Replication"
- ▶ Altman, Micah, King, Gary. 2007 "A Proposed Standard for the Scholarly Citation of Quantitative Data"

A Basic Principle



**Data + Metadata +
Supporting Files**
(documentation, code)

The image is a screenshot of a data table, likely from a spreadsheet application. It shows a grid with many columns and rows of numerical data. The columns are labeled with various numbers and some text, and the rows contain numerical values. The table is presented in a way that suggests it is a sample of data that can be cited and reused.

Formal Data Citation:

Authors, Year, Title, **Persistent Identifier (handle)**, **Universal Numerical Fingerprint (UNF)**, Distributor, Version, [+ Optional Fields]

— **A third party** can replicate and reuse, thus
— validate, enhance and advance science

What Do You Need to Make it Work?

A repository for research data that takes care of **long term preservation and good archival practices**, while the **researcher keeps control of and gets recognition for his data**

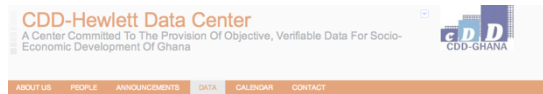
Researcher

- ✓ Deposits data and enters metadata
- ✓ Gets data citation (handle, UNF)
- ✓ Displays data on own web site
- ✓ Manages data permissions
- ✓ Updates new versions

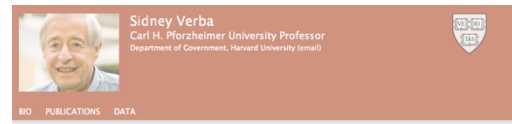


Centralized Data Repository

- ✓ Backups and replication of data in different locations (LOCKSS)
- ✓ Conversion to archival formats
- ✓ Extraction of Metadata from data sets
- ✓ Metadata standards (DDI, Dublin Core)
- ✓ Inter-operability (OAI, APIs)



Dataverse for a research center

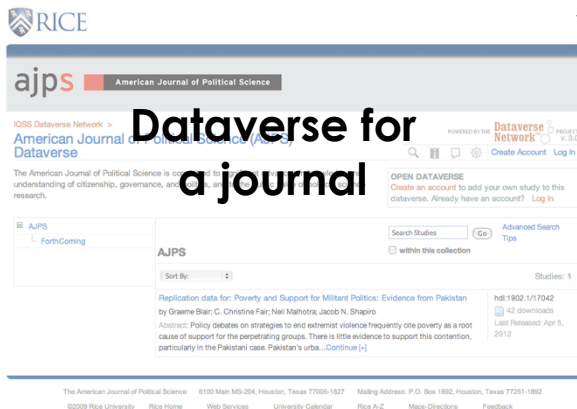


Dataverse for a researcher



Dataverse for a Data Management Plan

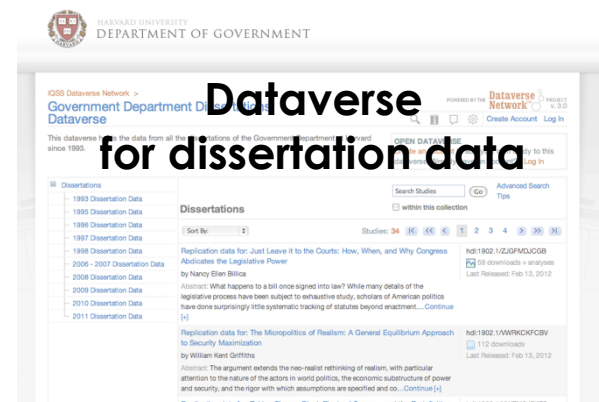
**Dataverse Network
(centralized repository)**



Dataverse for a journal

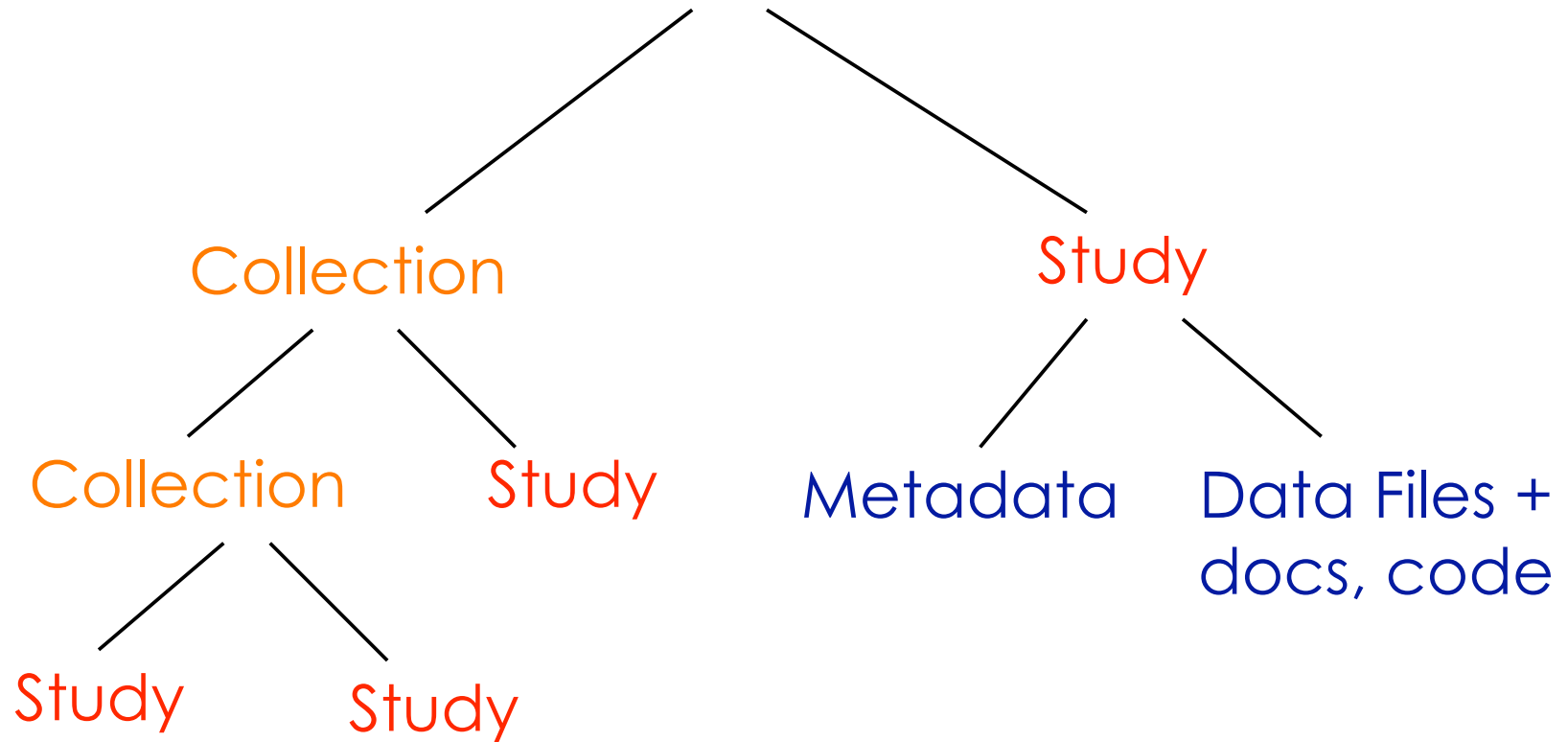


Dataverse for an archive



Dataverse for dissertation data

A Dataverse



Metadata

- Based on DDI 2.0:
 - Data Citation
 - Description and Scope
 - Data Collection and Methodology
 - Data Availability
 - Terms of Use

Data Files

Tabular Data:

STATA

SPSS

CSV + control card

Tab delimited + DDI

Social Network Data:

GraphML

+ complementary files
in **any** format

- ✓ Convert to preservation format
(primary data + variable metadata)
- ✓ Calculate Universal Numerical
Fingerprint (UNF)
- ✓ Define Terms of Use and Permissions
- ✓ Download in multiple formats
- ✓ Download a subset of the data
- ✓ Run R statistical models (Zelig)
- ✓ Visualize time series

Metadata Templates

- Templates allow:
 - Setting recommended, required and hidden fields
 - Pre-populating fields with default values
 - Adding controlled vocabularies
 - Adding custom fields under Data Collection and Methodology (*to support domains outside social science, such as astronomy and biomedical*)

Standards and Preservation

- Metadata is exported into **DDI**, **Dublin Core** and **MARC** formats for preservation and exchange protocols
- **OAI** protocol for harvesting metadata
- **RESTful API** for searching and getting metadata
- **LOCKSS** for replicating metadata and data in multiple locations

Upcoming Work

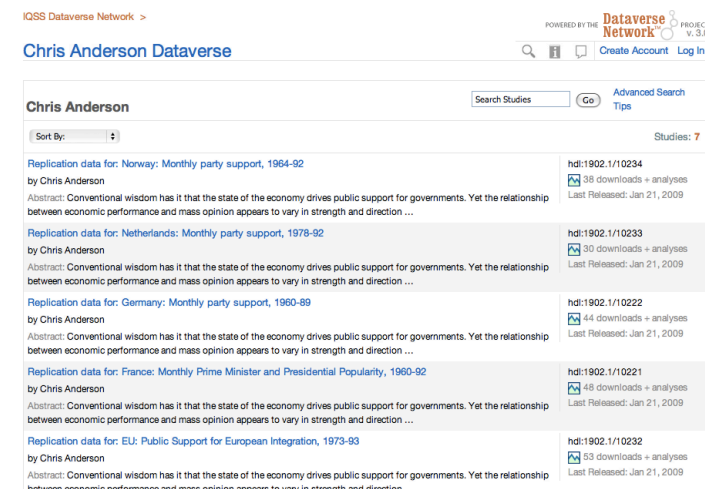
Reinforcing the Link between Scholarly Work and Research Data

(funded by Alfred P. Sloan Foundation grant)



Open Journal System

Seamless
integration
between the
two systems



The Dataserve Network

Thanks

For more information:

The Dataverse Network Project: [http://
thedata.org](http://thedata.org)

The IQSS Dataverse Network

dvn.iq.harvard.edu

(Open to all social science research data, in
collaboration with Harvard Library)

mcrosas@iq.harvard.edu