# Dataverse Software - New Features and Future Plans

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HARVARD UNIVERSITY

# **Introduction to Dataverse**

#### **Overview**

- An open-source platform to publish, cite, and archive research data
- Built to support multiple types of data, users, and workflows
- Developed at Harvard's Institute for Quantitative Social Science (IQSS) since 2006
- Development funded by IQSS and with grants, in collaboration with institutions around the world
- Core team
  - @ IQSS developers, designers, UX/UI, metadata specialists, curation team, leadership team
  - key contributors from the community

#### **Dataverse Features**

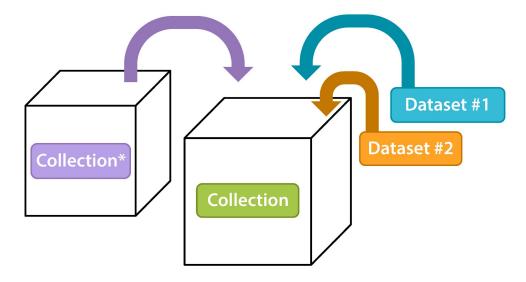
#### https://dataverse.org/software-features

- Main goal of core code is to focus on publishing (citing, sharing, versioning, etc.), FAIR Data principles
- Robust APIs to allow interoperability with "external tools" and other repositories / software

#### **Dataverse Collections**

- Ability to create Dataverse collections to organize datasets according to your needs
- Dataverses collections can also contain other collections, enabling any hierarchical structure
- Different rules can be applied for different Dataverse collections,
   e.g. for Metadata, Permissions, etc.

Schematic Diagram of a **Collection** in Dataverse Software 5.0



Container for your Datasets and/or Collections\*

\* Collections can contain other Collections

# Dynamic Metadata

- Metadata is defined dynamically at the database level, allowing for modularly adding new Metadata blocks
- Supports:
  - single or multiple values
  - simple or compound values
  - controlled vocabularies

Choose the metadata fields to use in dataset templates and when adding a dataset to this dataverse.

- Citation Metadata (Required) [+] View fields + set as hidden, required, or optional
- Geospatial Metadata [+] View fields
- Social Science and Humanities Metadata [+] View fields
- Astronomy and Astrophysics Metadata [+] View fields
- □ Life Sciences Metadata [+] View fields
- □ Journal Metadata [+] View fields

Citation Metadata 🛧			
Title * 😧	Enter title		
	Add "Replication Data for" to Title		
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	Select	•	
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	Admin, Dataverse	Dataverse.org	+
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	dataverseadmin@iq.harvard.edu		
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## **Flexible Permission System**

- Supports multiple workflows by controlling who can add to your Dataverse collection, what they can, and what role they have on and created Datasets
- Roles are defined as a set of permissions to grant to users or to groups
- Groups can be defined statically or dynamically (e.g. users logging in from the same institution, via Shibboleth)

#### **Edit Access**

#### Who can add to this dataverse?

- Anyone adding to this dataverse needs to be given access
- Anyone with a Dataverse account can add sub dataverses
- Anyone with a Dataverse account can add datasets
- Anyone with a Dataverse account can add sub dataverses and datasets

#### When a user adds a new dataset to this dataverse, which role should be automatically assigned to them on that dataset?

Contributor - Edit metadata, upload files, and edit files, edit Terms, Guestbook, Submit datasets for review

Curator - Edit metadata, upload files, and edit files, edit Terms, Guestbook, File Restrictions (Files Access + Use), Edit Permissions/Assign Roles + Publish

#### Save Changes Cancel

#### 2 Users/Groups

User/Group Name (Affiliation) \$	ID \$	Role ≎
Dataverse Admin (Dataverse.org)	@dataverseAdmin	Admin
Anyone with a Dataverse account	authenticated-users	Dataverse + Dataset Creator

#### **Robust APIs**

- APIs for search, deposit, access, administration, metrics, etc.
- Additional APIs for harvesting (discovery) and interoperability with other systems
- External tools can be registered via APIs, so that Dataverse can provide links in the UI, then user is sent to tool to preview, explore, configure, and more

#### **API Guide**

#### Contents:

- Introduction
  - What is an API?
  - Types of Dataverse Software API Users
    - API Users Within a Single Dataverse Installation
      - Users of Integrations and Apps
      - Power Users
      - Support Teams and Superusers
      - Sysadmins
      - In House Developers
    - API Users Across the Dataverse Project
      - Developers of Integrations, External Tools, and Apps
      - Developers of Dataverse Software API Client Libraries
      - Developers of The Dataverse Software Itself
  - How This Guide is Organized
    - Getting Started
    - API Tokens and Authentication
    - Lists of Dataverse APIs
    - Client Libraries
    - Examples
    - Frequently Asked Questions
  - Getting Help
- Getting Started with APIs
  - Servers You Can Test With
  - Getting an API Token
  - curl Examples and Environment Variables
  - Depositing Data
    - Creating a Dataverse Collection
    - Creating a Dataset
    - Uploading Files
    - Publishing a Dataverse Collection
    - Publishing a Dataset

#### **Dataverse Technology**

Payara 5\*



#### Java 11

- Java EE8\*
  - Presentation: JSF (PrimeFaces), RESTful API
  - Business: EJB, Transactions, Asynchronous, Timers
  - Storage: JPA (Entities), Bean Validation

**Storage**: Postgres, Solr, File System / Swift / S3

# **Dataverse Community**

#### **Dataverse Community**

- 155+ Github Contributors
- Hundreds of members of the Dataverse Community developers, researchers, librarians, data scientists
  - Workshops & Trainings
  - UX/UI Testing & Interviews
  - Global Dataverse Community Consortium
  - Dataverse Google Group / Matrix / Community Slack
  - Dataverse Community Calls
  - Dataverse Community Meeting

## Global Dataverse Community Consortium

• Supporting Dataverse repositories around the world

The Global Dataverse Community Consortium (GDCC) is dedicated to providing international organization to existing Dataverse community efforts, and will provide a collaborative venue for institutions to leverage economies of scale in support of Dataverse repositories around the world.



http://DataverseCommunity.Global

#### **Dataverse Community**

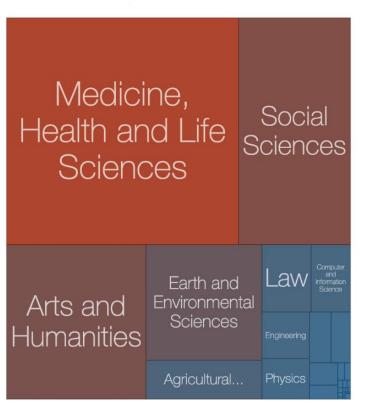
• **95** (self reporting) installations around the world, in **34** countries



## The Data (dataverse.org/metrics)

- 95 installations
- 14,900 Dataverse Collections\*
- 239,000 Datasets\*
- 2,430,000 Files\*
- 68,400,000 File Downloads\*

\* metrics collected from 60 installations (running 4.9 and newer) Datasets by Most Common Subject



**New Features** 

#### Harvard Data Commons

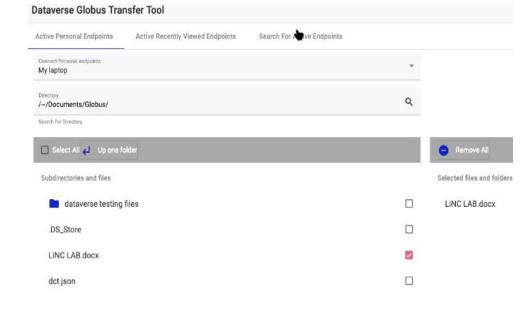
Automating the flow of research data from research computing environments to management, publication, discovery and preservation environments

Three Primary Objectives:

- Automating the technical pipeline between the research computing infrastructures and Dataverse
- Enhancing Dataverse to support machine-actionable workflows of various types
- Automating connections between research systems and key library systems used for archiving and publication

# **Globus Integration**

- Ability to add files (or just file metadata, leaving file at source) to Dataverse
- Developed as an external tool to be integrated into the Dataverse upload workflow



Submit Transfer

## **Computational Workflow Support**

- External tools exist to support workflows and reproducibility
- Additional Metadata added to Dataverse to better support discoverability (e.g. the new "Dataset Feature" facet)
- Automatic checksum
  validation on BagIt file upload
  (based on the BagIt manifest)

Description 📀	test		
Subject 🕢	Computer and Information Science		
License/Data Use Agreement	CC0 1.0		
Files Metadata	Terms Versions		
Citation 💙			
Geospatial Metadata 💙			
Computational Metadata	*		
Copyright © 2022			
Dataverses		1 to 5 of 5	Results
Datasets (3)	)	Test Wo	rkflow
Files (15)			Apr 20, 2
			Admin, I
Dataset Feature			Admin, I
Computational Work	flow (2)		Workflow
Dataverse Catego	ory	Test Wo	rkflow Dr
Organization or Instit	ution (1)		Apr 20, 2
Research Project (1)			Admin, I
Publication Year			Workflow
2022 (5)			
Publication Status		DataCor	mmons (E
	5	0	Apr 20, 2
Published (4)		L	

#### **Improved Connections Between Systems**

- New, more robust archiving features to S3
  - Includes new archive status API and admin display
- Bidirectional Notification of Related Resources
  - Ability to send and receive Linked Data Notification messages about relationships between datasets <--> papers / other resources
  - Will eventually be compliant with the COAR Notify protocol
  - Bonus feature: ability to add custom instructions to templates

#### Some Recent External Tools

- Map Previewer
  - Supports geoJson files
  - Available at the GDCC repo
- Zip File Previewer+
  - Uses the Range functionality in our Access api; so it's not just a viewer, it's an individual file unpacker and downloader too

Preview	Metadata	Versions				
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Ag110EtO.jpg	147.77 kB	٠.
C2H4-C2H22.gif	98.23 kB	٠.
COO-CO2.gif	49.64 kB	<u>.</u>
Cu100KMr.eps	41.86 kB	*
Cu100KMr.jpg	145.94 kB	*
Cu100LiMr.eps	43.06 kB	٠.
Cu100LiMr.jpg	142.56 kB	٠.
Cu100NaMr.eps	41.86 kB	٠.
Cu100NaMr.jpg	145.92 kB	٠.
Cu110NHxO.eps	24.66 kB	*
Cu110NHxO.jpg	127.20 kB	*
Cu111+(4x4)-C60.eps	373.27 kB	*
Cu111+(4x4)-C60.jpg	379.56 kB	*
Cu111-C9H10allyl.eps	54.77 kB	*
Cu111-C9H10allyl.jpg	154.49 kB	*
Cu111-C9H10alpha.eps	54.78 kB	*
Cu111-C9H10alpha.jpg	159.73 kB	*
Cu111-C9H10trans.eps	54.78 kB	٠.
Cu111-C9H10trans.jpg	160.98 kB	<u>.</u>

# And as of Last

# Week...

# Dataverse 5.13!

#### 5.13

- Schema.org Improvements (Some Backward Incompatibility)
- Folder Uploads via Web UI (dvwebloader, S3 only)
- Long Descriptions of Collections (Dataverses) are Now Truncated
- License Sorting
- Metadata Field Production Location Now Repeatable, Facetable, and Enabled for Advanced Search
- Support for NetCDF and HDF5 Files
- Support for .eln Files (Electronic Laboratory Notebooks)
- Improved Security for External Tools
- Geospatial Search (API Only)
- Reproducibility and Code Execution with Binder
- CodeMeta (Software) Metadata Support (Experimental)
- Mechanism Added for Stopping a Harvest in Progress
- API Endpoint Listing Metadata Block Details has been Extended
- Advanced Database Settings
- Support for Cleaning up Leftover Files in Dataset Storage
- OAI Server Bug Fixed
- ...



#### https://github.com/IQSS/dataverse/releases/tag/v5.13

• Try it out at: https://demo.dataverse.org

**Future Plans** 

#### Activities for Dataverse Team @ Harvard

- Harvard Dataverse Support
- Community Development Facilitation
- NIH GREI (Generalist Repository Ecosystem Initiative)
  - Individual Proposal
  - "Coopetition" Activities
    - Dataverse, Dryad, Figshare, Mendeley Data,
      Open Science Framework, Vivli
- Other Dataverse related projects and partnerships

#### **NIH GREI Program Activities**

- Remote Large Storage Support
- Controlled Vocabularies for Biomedical
- Discovery for DDI-CDI
- Software and Biomedical Workflows
- Harvesting and Sharing Metadata Across Repositories
- Usage Metrics Make Data Count Support
- Revisiting of Sensitive Data Support
- Evaluation and Evolution of Architecture
- NIH Data Management Plans
- Training

## **Upcoming Release Plans**

- In May / June, we are planning for concurrent releases of:
  - o **5.14** 
    - Consisting of usual new features, bug fixes, and community contributions
  - o **6.0** 
    - Functionally the same as 5.14, but running on latest Payara 6 server and other latest technologies
  - Beyond 6.0
    - Re-architecture project
      - Separate front end into separate SPA
      - Expand Dataverse back end APIs
      - Expand Modularity to further empower the community

#### **Dataverse Roadmap**

#### https://www.iq.harvard.edu/roadmap-dataverse-project

- Strategic Goals
- Implementation, Planning, Future

## Thank you



#### Open source research data repository software

#### Dataverse Community Meeting 2023

June 5–7, 2023 University of Minho in Braga, Portugal



Enjoy full control over your data. Receive *web visibility, academic credit,* and *increased citation counts.* A personal dataverse is easy to set up, allows you to display your data on your personal website, can be branded uniquely as your research program, makes your data more discoverable to the research community, and satisfies data management plans. Want to set up your personal dataverse?



Universidade do Minho

https://projects.ig.harvard.edu/dcm2023



Seamlessly manage the submission, review, and publication of data associated with published articles. Establish an *unbreakable link* between *articles in your journal* and *associated data*. Participate in the open data movement by using Dataverse as part of your journal data policy or list of repository recommendations. Want to find out more about journal dataverses?



Establish a research data management solution for your community. Federate with a growing list of Dataverse repositories worldwide for increased discoverability of your community's data. Participate in the drive to set norms for sharing, preserving, citing, exploring, and analyzing research data. Want to install a Dataverse repository?



Participate in a vibrant and growing community that is helping to drive the norms for sharing, preserving, citing, exploring, and analyzing research data. Contribute code extensions, documentation, testing, and/or standards. *Integrate research analysis, visualization* and *exploration tools*, or other research and data archival systems with Dataverse. Want to contribute?

https://dataverse.org https://github.com/igss/dataverse